

Appendix D: Country Adaptations To Items and Item Scoring


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## Country Adaptations To Items and Item Scoring

## D. 1 Items To Be Deleted In Countries

## All Countries

M02 Mathematics (figure incorrectly drawn; no answer)
Bulgaria
H07 Mathematics (Barchart histogram of travel time - $y$-axis mislabeled)

## Canada, French

H07 Mathematics (Barchart histogram of travel time - y-axis mislabeled)
I02 Mathematics (4/5 of books more than 2/3 - option C missing; it is the key)
T04 Mathematics (Height of stack from paper thickness - stem not correct)

Cyprus
F03 Science (Humans interpret senses - Wrong in 95, kept the same)
H01 Science (Not a function of the blood - Wrong in 95, kept the same)

## Czech Republic

R01 Science (Bacteria/mold experiment - mistranslated stem)
Finland, Swedish
O04 Mathematics (Decimal rounded to nearest hundredth - mistranslated stem)

## Hong Kong

E12 Science (Stone in underground caves - poor discrimination)
J18 Mathematics (Distance between towns from map reduced; scale incorrect)
Z02 Science (Diagram of rain from sea - scoring reliability less than 70\%)

## Hungary

C12 Science (Substance Not a fossil fuel - "fossil fuels" in stem is mistranslated)

Indonesia
I12 Science (Interdependence among organisms - five options instead of four)
J05 Science (Gravity acting on rocket - negative discrimination)
Iran
B07 Mathematics (Graph showing greatest increase - stem mistranslated in 1995 and 1999)

## Israel, Hebrew

I07 Mathematics (Area of paved walkway around pool - misprint in key C)
O11 Science (Chemical change involving elements - mistranslated key)
Israel, Arabic
I17 Science (Animal on Earth longest time - translation error)
Italy
L11 Mathematics (Graph of humidity in room - vertical scale on map incorrect)

## Japan

E12 Science (Stone in underground caves - poor discrimination)

## Jordan

I17 Science (Animal on Earth longest time - translation error)
N09 Science (Balancing 10 and 5 liter buckets - printing problem, figure not clear)

## Korea

A11 Science (Overgrazing by livestock - misprint)

## Latvia

E12 Science (Stone in underground cave - poor discrimination)
L03 Science (Physical characteristic of prey - mistranslated in stem)

## Macedonia (Both Languages)

I11 Science (Observation of bubbling electrodes - negative discrimination)

## Macedonia, Albanian

P09 Mathematics (Expression equivalent to $\mathrm{n} \mathrm{x} \mathrm{n} \times \mathrm{n}$ - stem misprinted; underscores between n's instead of multiplication signs)

## Macedonia, Macedonian

P09 Mathematics (Expression equivalent to nx nx n - stem misprinted; nothing between N's)

Moldova (Both Languages)
G12 Science (Nonrenewable natural resource - negative discrimination)
R01 Science (Bacteria/Mold experiment - mistranslated stem)

## Moldova, Russia

B07 Mathematics (Graph showing greatest increase - stem mistranslated)
E09 Science (Time/temperature table - mistranslated response options)
H07 Mathematics (Barchart histogram of travel time - y-axis mislabeled)

Morocco
P10 Mathematics (Diagram of similar triangles - error in labeled angle size)
P16 Mathematics (Day/Time in table at shown temperature - printing error; thermometer incorrectly shaded)

## Philippines, Filipino

L03 Science (Physical characteristics of prey - mistranslation in stem)
P16 Mathematics (Day/Time in table at shown temperature - printing error; thermometer not shaded)

## Romania, Hungarian

C12 Science (Substance Not a fossil fuel - "fossil fuels" in stem is mistranslated)

## Romania, Romanian

E09 Science (Time/temperature table - Duplicate key resulting in double gridding)

## Slovak Republic

F03 Science (Humans interpret senses - mistranslated stem)

## South Africa, Afrikaans

B02 Science (Energy released from car engine - error in key, B)
H07 Mathematics (Barchart histogram of travel time - y-axis mislabeled)
I10 Science (Gas need for rust to form - poor discrimination)
I14 Science (Transmission of sound on the moon - five options instead of four)

## Thailand

N17 Mathematics (Amount of paint left - mistranslated stem)
P16 Mathematics (Day/time in table at shown temperature - printing error; thermometer not shaded)

## Tunisia

E12 Science (Stone in underground cave - poor discrimination)
O01 Mathematics (Graph of cooling water - printed twice in booklet)
P16 Mathematics (Day/time in table at shown temperature - printing error; thermometer not shaded)
U01 Mathematics (Printing error in table - missing " 2 " in first cooling time)

## Turkey

I17 Science (Animal on Earth longest time - negative discrimination)
K11 Science (Thermometer scale for boiling water - negative discrimination)
R01 Science (Bacteria/mold experiment - negative discrimination)

## D. 2 Items Needing Options Changed

## Korea

C02 Mathematics (Pie graph of crop distribution - switch options C \& D)

## Moldova [Both languages)

I10 Science (Gas need for rust to form - switch options A and B)
D. 3 Items Needing Free-

Science Response Category Recoding

P06 (Digestion in stomach)

- Recode 10 into 11
- Combine 20, 21, and 22 and recode into 10
- Recode 29 into 19

W02 (Two reasons for water shortage) - For W02D only!

- Recode 10 into 71
- Recode 20 into 10

